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Algorithmic Processes, Computational Machines and Computation of Computer

Thanaphum Osathanon

MSc, University of Belgrade, Serbia

Computer science is that the study of algorithmic processes, computational machines and computation itself. As a discipline, computing spans a variety of topics from theoretical studies of algorithms, computation and knowledge to the sensible problems with implementing computational systems in hardware and software.

Its fields are often divided into theoretical and practical disciplines. For instance, the idea of computation concerns abstract models of computation and general classes of problems which will be solved using them, while special effects or computational geometry emphasize more specific applications. Algorithms and data structures are called the guts of computing programming language theory considers approaches to the outline of computational processes, while programming involves the utilization of them to make complex systems. Computer architecture describes construction of computer components and computer-operated equipment. AI aims to synthesize goal-orientated processes like problem-solving, decision-making, environmental adaptation, planning and learning found in humans and animals. A computer is capable of simulating various information processes the elemental concern of computing is determining what can and can't be automated Computer scientists usually specialize in academic research. The Turing Award is usually recognized because the highest distinction in computer sciences. Academic programs vary between colleges. Undergraduate Courses usually include programming, algorithms and data structures, computer architecture, operating systems, computer networks, parallel computing, embedded systems, algorithms design, circuit analysis and electronics, digital logic and processor design, special effects, scientific computing, software engineering, database systems, digital signal processing, virtualization, computer simulations and games programming. CSE programs also include core subjects of theoretical computing like theory of computation, numerical methods, machine learning, programming theory and paradigms. Modern academic programs also cover emerging computing fields like image processing, data science, robotics, bio-inspired computing, computational biology, autonomous computing and AI. Most of the above CSE areas require initial mathematical knowledge, hence the primary year of study is dominated by mathematical courses, primarily discrete mathematics, mathematical analysis, algebra, Probability, and statistics, also because the basics of Electrical and electronic engineering, physics - theory, and electromagnetism

Computer graphics studies the manipulation of visual and geometric information using computational techniques. It focuses on the mathematical and computational foundations of image generation and processing instead of purely aesthetic issues. Special effects is usually differentiated from the sector of visualization, although the 2 fields have many similarities. There are several international conferences and journals where the foremost significant leads to special effects are published. Among them are the SIGGRAPH and Euro graphics conferences and therefore the Association for Computing Machinery (ACM) Transactions on Graphics journal. The joint Euro graphics and ACM SIGGRAPH symposium series features the main venues for the more specialized sub-fields: Symposium on Geometry Processing, Symposium on Rendering, Symposium on Computer Animation, and High Performance Graphics.